

GNSS calibration of VMI receivers with respect to TL G1 (1011-2022)

Summary

From March to June 2022, the Telecommunication Laboratories (TL) conducted a trip to calibrate GNSS equipment owned by the Vietnam Metrology Institute (VMI). The trip started and finished at the TL, providing closure with respect to the TL Group1 reference receiver TLT5.

The operations and report of measurements are described in the [report by TL](#).

• Final results for the calibrated systems

The INTDLY values of the receivers given in Table 1 have been computed by TL based on the results of the Group 1 trip [1001-2020](#) for TLT5 (GPS and Galileo) and should not be updated to reflect later changes in the conventional INTDLY values of the reference receiver.

For a P3/E3/PPP UTC link A-B involving any Group 1 and any receiver in this trip, the uncertainty resulting from the calibration, $U_B(A-B)$, is computed as

$$U_B(A-B) = (U_{CAL0}^2 + \Delta U_{CAL}(A)^2 + \Delta U_{CAL}(B)^2)^{1/2} \quad (1)$$

where $U_{CAL0} = 2.5$ ns is the conventional Group 2 value, and where ΔU_{CAL} (generally zero) is specified for each system.

Changes in the set-up of the receivers after the calibration must be accounted for as described in section A.3.6 of the most recent Calibration guidelines in <ftp://ftp2.bipm.org/pub/tai/publication/gnss-calibration/guidelines/>.

Table 1. Final P1/P2/E1/E5a INTDLY values from the 1011-2022 exercise. Values of REF DLY and CAB DLY during the calibration are also indicated for reference. All values are in ns date in YYYY/MM/DD format. “Meas. Date” refers to the first day of the differential calibration, to which the calibration results can be applied. “Impl. Date” is the MJD when the results should be implemented in the receiver.

System	BIPM	Meas. date	INTDLY C1	INTDLY P1	INTDLY P2	INTDLY E1	INTDLY E5a	REF DLY	CAB DLY	Note	ΔU_{CAL}	Impl. date
VM02	VM02	2022/05/06	29.6	28.0	25.7	29.9	29.9	32.9	204.4	(1)	0.0	59792
VM12	VM12	2022/05/06	47.7	48.3	51.1	-	-	219.5	124.3		0.0	59792

Notes:

(1) Auto compensation of PPSIN internal delay

Version history

V1.0 2022/07/25: Publication of results from V1.1 of the TL report.