

Date: October, 3, 2007

Dear Dr. Arias, BIPM,

Attached is the report on the frequency measurement by NMIJ-F1, a cesium atomic fountain frequency standard of NMIJ, during **MJD 54339-54354**. After the last publication, our trap laser system broke down. Though the laser system has been replaced, the frequency stability and type B uncertainty remain the same as those in the last publication.

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Frequency comparison between H-Maser(405014) and Cs Fountain(NMIJ-F1) during MJD 54339-54354

The frequency of our Hydrogen maser HM(Clock # 405014) have been measured using NMIJ-F1 during MJD 54339-54354 (15 days). The results are shown in tables 1.

Table 1. Results of the comparison in 1×10^{-15} unit.

Period	54339-54354
Measurement ratio	95.7%
Y(NMIJ-F1)-Y(Maser 405014)	-7.8
u_A	0.9
u_B	3.9
$u_{link / lab}$	0.4

1. Type A uncertainty u_A

The frequency stability $\sigma_y(\tau)$ is $1 \times 10^{-12} \tau^{-1/2}$. This equation has been used for the estimation of type A uncertainty on the basis of white FM noise. The measurement uncertainty is 0.9×10^{-15} .

2. Uncertainty of the link in the laboratory $u_{link / lab}$

The uncertainty of the link in the laboratory, $u_{link / lab}$, is written as,

$$u_{link / lab} = \sqrt{u_{dead\ time}^2 + u_{link / maser}^2} \quad (1)$$

where $u_{link / maser}$ is the uncertainty due to the phase noise of the synthesis chain between the fountain and HM, $u_{dead\ time}$ is the uncertainty due to the operational dead time of the fountain. ($u_{link / maser}$, $u_{dead\ time}$) are evaluated to be $(3.3 \times 10^{-16}, 1.5 \times 10^{-16})$ for the period of MJD 54339-54354.

3. Type B uncertainty u_B

The value of type B uncertainty is the same as the last publication, as is shown in table 2.

Table 2: Frequency biases and uncertainties in NMIJ-F1 during the period MJD 54339-54354 in 1×10^{-15} unit.

Source of uncertainty	Bias	Uncertainty
2 nd order Zeeman	182.5	0.5
Blackbody radiation	-18.0	1.4
Gravitation	1.6	0.1
Cold collisions	0.0	3.3
Distributed cavity phase	0.0	1.2
Microwave power dependence	0.0	0.7
Total	166.1	3.9