

BUREAU INTERNATIONAL DES POIDS ET MESURES  
ORGANISATION INTERGOUVERNEMENTALE DE LA CONVENTION DU METRE

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1 - Coordinated Universal Time UTC and its local realizations UTC(k). Computed values of  $[UTC-UTC(k)]$  and uncertainties valid for the period of this Circular. From 2009 January 1, 0h UTC,  $TAI-UTC = 34$  s.

Date 2009	0h UTC	JUL 27	AUG 1	AUG 6	AUG 11	AUG 16	AUG 21	AUG 26	AUG 31	Uncertainty/ns			Notes
MJD		55039	55044	55049	55054	55059	55064	55069	55074	$u_A$	$u_B$	$u$	
Laboratory $k$		$[UTC-UTC(k)]/ns$											
AOS (Borowiec)		-3.4	-2.5	-2.8	-1.8	0.5	2.4	5.4	5.0	1.5	5.1	5.4	
APL (Laurel)		-1.0	5.9	8.2	11.6	14.3	11.8	6.5	22.5	1.5	5.1	5.3	
AUS (Sydney)		953.5	955.6	966.6	973.9	978.1	983.3	992.1	1005.0	1.5	5.1	5.3	
BEV (Wien)		40.0	38.0	30.9	23.6	26.5	21.9	22.8	26.7	1.5	3.2	3.6	
BIM (Sofiya)		-7083.8	-7072.5	-7083.1	-7086.5	-7085.9	-7077.5	-7068.6	-7055.5	2.0	7.1	7.4	
BIRM (Beijing)		-8316.8	-8357.7	-8395.2	-8436.1	-8471.7	-8510.2	-8542.6	-8574.3	2.0	20.0	20.1	
BY (Minsk)		-60.6	-55.9	-45.5	-26.1	-17.3	-24.2	-17.2	-8.2	2.0	7.1	7.4	
CAO (Cagliari)		-3289.5	-3307.8	-3312.4	-3328.5	-3339.3	-3337.1	-3358.1	-3376.2	1.5	7.1	7.2	
CH (Bern)		6.9	1.8	3.7	-2.5	-2.3	-0.4	-2.1	-4.8	0.5	1.6	1.6	
CNM (Queretaro)		24.0	31.6	35.9	25.7	21.0	11.7	4.1	-9.9	2.5	5.1	5.7	
CNMP (Panama)		-14.6	-29.0	-26.1	-2.4	7.5	20.3	28.5	20.1	3.0	5.1	6.0	
DLR (Oberpfaffenhofen)		-15.0	-12.1	-14.6	-4.1	-6.1	-6.8	-2.7	3.3	0.7	5.1	5.2	
DTAG (Frankfurt/M)		-119.3	-131.8	-131.2	-127.6	-149.6	-154.5	-169.4	-191.5	1.5	10.0	10.1	
EIM (Thessaloniki)		88.9	17.1	4.8	4.5	1.7	2.2	5.5	2.8	2.5	5.1	5.7	
HKO (Hong Kong)		-38.3	-27.3	-21.4	-8.2	-7.4	-3.8	-10.2	-12.5	2.5	5.1	5.7	
IFAG (Wetzell)		-175.2	-164.1	-161.1	-158.3	-158.4	-157.7	-165.3	-166.6	0.7	5.1	5.1	
IGMA (Buenos Aires)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INPL (Jerusalem)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INTI (Buenos Aires)		-3.0	-6.6	-8.4	-6.4	-7.6	-3.5	-12.3	-13.4	4.0	20.0	20.4	
IT (Torino)		-5.9	-7.4	-5.8	-6.3	-7.3	1.2	4.3	4.0	0.5	1.7	1.8	
JATC (Lintong)		-9.6	-6.0	2.0	8.6	11.3	11.3	14.2	4.3	0.7	4.9	5.0	
JV (Kjeller)		456.4	744.8	997.4	1250.1	1510.7	1796.4	2116.5	2128.3	5.0	20.0	20.7	
KIM (Serpong-Tangerang)		-308.1	-297.6	-294.0	-265.8	-271.7	-250.0	-247.1	-247.9	3.0	20.0	20.3	
KRIS (Daejeon)		-56.4	-33.0	3.3	31.7	2.4	-2.3	-8.8	-8.6	0.7	5.1	5.1	
KZ (Astana)		-1026.4	-1058.8	-1093.5	-1122.6	-1168.3	-1206.9	-1243.7	-1287.3	2.0	20.0	20.1	
LT (Vilnius)		707.6	713.5	724.6	726.8	732.9	730.0	736.0	760.0	2.0	5.1	5.5	
LV (Riga)		3462.8	3473.8	3484.3	3503.2	3512.2	3521.2	3537.4	3546.7	1.5	7.1	7.3	
MIKE (Espoo)		-174.8	-174.6	-173.1	194.7	182.6	183.3	175.1	173.0	5.0	20.0	20.7	(1)
MKEH (Budapest)		-23279.9	-23494.6	-23712.3	-23932.5	-24138.7	-24352.8	-24567.5	-24777.5	2.5	20.0	20.2	
MSL (Lower Hutt)		155.2	138.6	123.8	105.9	88.7	67.9	64.9	30.4	1.0	20.0	20.1	

Date 2009	Oh UTC	JUL 27	AUG 1	AUG 6	AUG 11	AUG 16	AUG 21	AUG 26	AUG 31	Uncertainty/ns			Notes
MJD		55039	55044	55049	55054	55059	55064	55069	55074	$u_A$	$u_B$	$u$	
Laboratory $k$		[UTC-UTC(k)]/ns											
NAO (Mizusawa)		56.6	54.7	59.1	58.3	58.7	57.8	49.1	53.3	3.0	19.7	19.9	
NICT (Tokyo)		6.0	4.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.1	5.3	0.7	4.6	4.7	
NIM (Beijing)		-77.0	-70.5	-59.2	-66.8	-29.3	-25.5	-23.3	-23.4	1.0	20.0	20.1	(2)
NIMB (Bangarest)		-377.8	-364.9	-379.3	-358.7	-346.9	-344.0	-346.4	-319.7	2.0	20.0	20.1	
NIMT (Bangkok)		-371.2	-383.6	-395.4	-410.1	-429.0	-447.0	-456.7	-474.9	1.0	20.0	20.1	
NIS (Cairo)		62.9	65.2	68.4	64.9	55.6	49.6	42.2	38.1	1.5	7.1	7.2	
NIST (Boulder)		-12.3	-14.7	-14.7	-16.1	-16.4	-15.8	-15.8	-16.7	0.5	4.9	5.0	
NMIJ (Tsukuba)		24.2	22.4	22.9	19.9	10.6	7.5	10.4	12.8	0.7	5.1	5.1	
NMLS (Sepang)		5.2	-15.7	-50.3	-66.9	-81.7	-95.3	-109.1	-135.2	2.0	20.0	20.1	
NPL (Teddington)		39.7	37.0	35.7	35.3	33.4	32.2	31.9	30.7	1.0	5.1	5.2	
NPLI (New-Delhi)		-29.8	-23.9	-16.4	-12.4	-2.1	4.4	-3.6	2.2	2.5	7.1	7.5	
NRC (Ottawa)		-54.3	-49.4	-53.0	-56.0	-62.5	-65.8	-68.7	-70.3	0.7	5.1	5.2	
NRL (Washington DC)		0.6	-1.8	-1.8	-0.1	0.0	1.6	4.7	3.8	0.7	5.1	5.2	
NTSC (Lintong)		2.2	3.6	3.0	6.6	11.0	10.7	8.8	13.2	0.7	4.8	4.9	
ONBA (Buenos Aires)		-2207.5	-2232.0	-2233.9	-2243.8	-2254.9	-2282.0	-2296.0	-2313.3	2.5	5.1	5.7	
ONRJ (Rio de Janeiro)		-15.7	-7.6	-6.1	-9.2	-8.2	-8.9	-7.0	-1.2	3.9	19.7	20.1	
OP (Paris)		-12.2	-3.8	4.2	5.8	12.8	9.7	14.9	12.3	0.7	4.8	4.8	
ORB (Bruxelles)		30.0	28.1	24.1	20.7	18.8	18.2	18.8	19.2	0.7	5.1	5.2	
PL (Warszawa)		-27.5	-36.5	-47.0	-43.2	-33.0	-32.1	-28.1	-35.4	1.5	5.0	5.2	
PTB (Braunschweig)		-25.3	-28.6	-30.2	-28.9	-28.8	-30.3	-31.5	-30.1	0.2	1.2	1.2	
ROA (San Fernando)		-0.4	-0.7	0.9	2.6	2.9	4.6	7.6	8.9	0.7	5.0	5.1	
SCL (Hong Kong)		19.9	26.1	17.4	23.6	23.8	14.7	9.1	4.1	3.0	10.0	10.4	
SG (Singapore)		53.0	37.1	34.4	27.7	18.2	10.0	14.0	8.8	0.7	5.1	5.2	
SIQ (Ljubljana)		-746.9	-699.6	-689.1	-678.7	-668.9	-662.8	-639.7	-596.9	5.0	20.0	20.6	
SMD (Bruxelles)		65.8	68.9	57.1	49.3	37.7	34.8	30.4	30.8	1.5	19.7	19.7	
SMU (Bratislava)		-	32.2	32.6	28.9	25.9	19.6	21.5	11.3	1.5	20.0	20.1	
SP (Boras)		-1.9	-5.4	-8.3	-10.8	-14.7	-15.7	-17.1	-18.8	0.7	4.9	5.0	
SU (Moskva)		-9.2	-7.1	-6.8	-5.2	-4.3	-2.7	0.1	0.2	1.5	5.1	5.3	
TCC (Concepcion)		47.4	55.5	66.7	62.9	73.2	83.8	92.6	111.2	0.7	19.8	19.8	
TL (Chung-Li)		-9.2	-7.2	-5.8	-4.2	-5.2	-5.6	-5.1	-1.9	0.7	4.8	4.8	(3)
TP (Praha)		25.4	30.1	25.3	26.8	36.0	32.0	32.5	23.5	1.0	5.1	5.2	
UA (Kharkov)		-92.9	-92.2	-95.1	-98.2	-1.6	-6.8	-12.1	-28.3	2.5	6.1	6.6	(4)
UME (Gebze-Kocaeli)		134.6	143.8	156.9	164.2	170.0	177.2	173.1	173.7	1.5	7.1	7.3	
USNO (Washington DC)		-0.9	-0.5	0.9	2.5	1.9	3.4	2.8	1.4	0.4	1.8	1.9	
VMI (Ha Noi)		-0.8	0.9	6.0	10.3	9.1	14.8	12.8	9.0	1.0	20.0	20.1	
VSL (Delft)		-12.2	-6.3	-10.4	-14.6	-21.5	1.8	5.8	14.3	0.7	1.6	1.7	
ZA (Pretoria)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ZMDM (Belgrade)		5642.8	5676.7	5688.4	5727.3	5758.9	5783.1	5810.5	5836.5	2.0	7.1	7.3	

- Notes on section 1:

- (1) MIKE : Time step of UTC(MIKE) of -366 ns on MJD 55054.
- (2) NIM : Time step of UTC(NIM) of -27.4 ns on MJD 55055.03 due to change of master clock.
- (3) TL : Change of master clock on 55063.
- (4) UA : Time step of UTC(UA) of -100 ns on MJD 55059.

2 - International Atomic Time TAI and Local atomic time scales TA(k). Computed values of  $[TAI-TA(k)]$ .

Date 2009	0h UTC	JUL 27	AUG 1	AUG 6	AUG 11	AUG 16	AUG 21	AUG 26	AUG 31
MJD		55039	55044	55049	55054	55059	55064	55069	55074
Laboratory k		$[TAI-TA(k)]/ns$							
CH (Bern)		49147.0	49102.4	49058.9	49009.2	48967.8	48927.2	48880.5	48836.1
F (Paris)		168055.8	168056.0	168053.2	168050.0	168050.1	168045.1	168046.1	168043.9
IT (Torino)		84345.9	84488.6	84634.7	84781.0	84922.5	85069.7	85212.8	85353.3
JATC (Lintong)		-46502.4	-46527.7	-46553.4	-46576.9	-46600.6	-46626.1	-46650.1	-46676.1
KRIS (Daejeon)		28734.3	28810.0	28897.5	28978.1	29005.4	29055.7	29104.1	29158.8
NICT (Tokyo)		105.9	107.0	106.9	105.7	105.2	103.9	103.1	101.9
NIST (Boulder)		-45337355.2	-45337549.1	-45337739.4	-45337933.5	-45338127.3	-45338320.2	-45338513.7	-45338708.1
NRC (Ottawa)		30538.1	30508.8	30471.4	30434.4	30393.7	30356.5	30319.3	30283.9
NTSC (Lintong)		8865.4	8890.6	8915.3	8942.3	8968.0	8992.8	9019.3	9043.8
ONRJ (Rio de Janeiro)		-5225.8	-5263.9	-5299.7	-5334.0	-5370.7	-5406.4	-5442.0	-5471.9
PL (Warszawa)		-5598.2	-5630.8	-5653.5	-5672.9	-5689.7	-5710.2	-5727.3	-5749.4
PTB (Braunschweig)		-356733.1	-356731.7	-356728.2	-356722.0	-356717.0	-356713.4	-356709.5	-356703.2
SU (Moskva)		27255388.2	27255511.7	27255633.4	27255756.4	27255878.7	27256000.4	27256123.3	27256243.5 (1)
TL (Chung-Li)		-89.5	-96.8	-106.3	-116.6	-126.7	-136.1	-147.4	-158.0
USNO (Washington DC)		-35047179.1	-35047478.2	-35047777.0	-35048076.4	-35048376.8	-35048675.5	-35048975.1	-35049274.4

- Note on section 2:

- (1) SU : Listed values are  $TAI-TA(SU)$  - 2.80 seconds.

3 - Difference between the normalized frequencies of EAL (free atomic time scale) and TAI.

	Interval of validity	$f(EAL)-f(TAI)$
Steering correction	55039 - 55074	$6.696 \times 10^{-13}$ (2009 JUL 27 - 2009 AUG 31)
New correction	55074 - 55104	$6.691 \times 10^{-13}$ (2009 AUG 31 - 2009 SEP 30)
New correction foreseen	55104 - 55134	$6.686 \times 10^{-13}$ (2009 SEP 30 - 2009 OCT 30)

4 - Duration of the TAI scale interval.

TAI is a realization of coordinate time TT. The following tables give the fractional deviation  $d$  of the scale interval of TAI from that of TT (the SI second on the geoid), i.e. the fractional frequency deviation of TAI with the opposite sign:  $d = -y_{TAI}$ . In this section, a frequency over a time interval is defined as the ratio of the end-point phase difference to the duration of the interval. Whenever needed, the instability of EAL should be expressed as the quadratic sum of three components with  $\tau$  in days: (1) a white frequency noise of  $2.0 \times 10^{-15} / \sqrt{\tau}$ , (2) a flicker frequency noise of  $0.4 \times 10^{-15}$  and (3) a random walk frequency noise of  $1.0 \times 10^{-16} \times \sqrt{\tau}$ . The relation between EAL and TAI is given in *Circular T* and the *BIPM Annual Report on Time Activities*.

In the first table,  $d$  is obtained, on the given periods of estimation by comparison of the TAI frequency with that of the given individual Primary Frequency Standards (PFS). In this table:  $u_A$  is the uncertainty originating in the instability of the PFS,  $u_B$  is the combined uncertainty from systematic effects,  $u_{1/Tab}$  is the uncertainty in the link between the PFS and the clock participating to TAI, including the uncertainty due to the dead-time,  $u_{1/TAI}$  is the uncertainty in the link to TAI,  $u$  is the quadratic sum of all four uncertainty values. Ref( $u_B$ ) is a reference giving information on the values of  $u_B$  or is the *Circular T* where the reference was first given.  $u_B(\text{Ref})$  is the  $u_B$  value stated in this references. Note that all uncertainties may vary over time and that the current  $u_B$  values are generally not the same as the peer reviewed values given in Ref( $u_B$ ). See "<http://www.bipm.org/jsp/en/TimeFtp.jsp>" for previous issues of *Circular T* and individual Reports of Evaluation of Primary Frequency Standards that explain changes in uncertainties. All values are expressed in  $10^{-15}$  and are valid only for the stated period of estimation.

Standard	Period of Estimation	$d$	$u_A$	$u_B$	$u_{1/Tab}$	$u_{1/TAI}$	$u$	Ref( $u_B$ )	$u_B(\text{Ref})$	Note
PTB-CS1	55039 55074	-0.80	5.00	8.00	0.00	0.11	9.43	T148	8.	(1)
PTB-CS2	55039 55074	7.17	3.00	12.00	0.00	0.11	12.37	T148	12.	(1)
SYRTE-JPO	55039 55044	4.59	1.39	6.30	0.30	1.99	6.76	T160	6.30	(2)
SYRTE-JPO	55069 55074	1.78	1.44	6.30	0.30	2.29	6.86	T160	6.30	(2)
SYRTE-FO1	55054 55074	4.20	0.20	0.43	0.11	0.66	0.82	T227	0.40	(2)
SYRTE-FO2	55044 55074	5.31	0.50	0.45	0.11	0.46	0.82	T227	0.40	(2)
SYRTE-FOM	55044 55074	5.70	0.20	0.71	2.00	0.46	2.18	T184	0.80	(2)
PTB-CSF1	55019 55049	7.64	0.13	0.76	0.01	0.13	0.78	T162	1.40	(3)

Notes:

- (1) Continuously operating as a clock participating to TAI
- (2) Report 04 SEP. 2009 by LNE-SYRTE
- (3) Report 18 AUG. 2009 by PTB

The second table gives the BIPM estimate of  $d$ , based on all available PFS measurements over the period MJD 54679-55074, taking into account their individual uncertainties and characterizing the instability of EAL as noted above.  $u$  is the computed standard uncertainty of  $d$

Period of estimation	$d$	$u$
55039-55074	$5.3 \times 10^{-15}$	$0.5 \times 10^{-15}$ (2009 JUL 27 - 2009 AUG 31)

5 - Relations of UTC and TAI with GPS time and GLONASS time.

$$\begin{aligned}
 [UTC-GPS\ time] &= -15\ s + C_0, & [TAI-GPS\ time] &= 19\ s + C_0, & \text{global uncertainty is of order } 10\ \text{ns.} \\
 [UTC-GLONASS\ time] &= 0\ s + C_1, & [TAI-GLONASS\ time] &= 34\ s + C_1, & \text{global uncertainty is of order hundreds ns.}
 \end{aligned}$$

The  $C_0$  values provide a realization of GPS time, as obtained using the values  $[UTC-UTC(OP)]$  and the GPS data taken at the Paris Observatory, corrected for IGS precise orbits, clocks and ionosphere maps. The  $C_1$  values provide a realization of GLONASS time, as obtained using the values  $[UTC-UTC(AOS)]$  and the GLONASS data taken at the Astrogeodynamical Observatory Borowiec (AOS).  $N_0$  and  $N_1$  are the numbers of measurements, when  $N_0$  or  $N_1$  is 0, the corresponding values of  $C_0$  or  $C_1$  are interpolated.

The standard deviations  $\sigma_0$  and  $\sigma_1$  characterize the dispersion of individual measurements. The actual uncertainty of user's access to GPS and GLONASS times may differ from these values. For this circular,  $\sigma_0 = 2.5\ \text{ns}$ ,  $\sigma_1 = 13.2\ \text{ns}$

Date 2009	0h UTC	MJD	$C_0/\text{ns}$	$N_0$	$C_1/\text{ns}$	$N_1$
	JUL 27	55039	-6.1	43	61.7	77
	JUL 28	55040	-5.5	43	66.2	74
	JUL 29	55041	-7.2	45	67.4	80
	JUL 30	55042	-8.2	44	64.1	85
	JUL 31	55043	-7.6	44	59.7	85
	AUG 1	55044	-5.6	41	59.1	82
	AUG 2	55045	-1.9	42	57.4	87
	AUG 3	55046	-0.1	43	57.7	85
	AUG 4	55047	0.8	44	57.3	70
	AUG 5	55048	-1.3	44	53.5	74
	AUG 6	55049	-3.1	44	52.5	77
	AUG 7	55050	-1.5	44	51.2	82
	AUG 8	55051	-2.1	43	51.0	87
	AUG 9	55052	-0.7	43	46.4	83
	AUG 10	55053	-2.5	45	48.9	83
	AUG 11	55054	-1.6	45	52.0	81
	AUG 12	55055	-1.5	45	49.2	77
	AUG 13	55056	-2.2	42	50.9	75
	AUG 14	55057	-0.8	45	57.2	82
	AUG 15	55058	0.7	45	62.0	86
	AUG 16	55059	0.0	45	62.7	83
	AUG 17	55060	2.1	43	60.9	62
	AUG 18	55061	1.6	45	59.5	80
	AUG 19	55062	2.2	45	60.4	78
	AUG 20	55063	1.0	44	65.8	78
	AUG 21	55064	0.5	43	69.5	69
	AUG 22	55065	-2.3	43	72.3	75
	AUG 23	55066	-3.4	44	73.0	77
	AUG 24	55067	-5.3	45	72.0	57
	AUG 25	55068	-3.7	42	75.8	69
	AUG 26	55069	-3.1	45	82.2	80
	AUG 27	55070	1.5	44	84.3	66
	AUG 28	55071	2.4	44	81.4	51
	AUG 29	55072	1.6	43	82.5	73
	AUG 30	55073	0.9	45	85.8	68
	AUG 31	55074	-1.2	45	85.3	76

6 - Time links used for the computation of TAI and their uncertainties.

The time links used in the elaboration of this *Circular T* are listed in this section. The technique for the link is indicated as follows: GPS SC for GPS all-in-view single-channel C/A data; GPS MC for GPS all-in-view multi-channel C/A data; GPS P3 for GPS all-in-view multi-channel dual-frequency P code data; GPS PPP for GPS Precise Point Positioning technique; GPS GT for 'GPS time' observations; INT LK for internal cable link and TWSTFT for two-way satellite time and frequency transfer data.

For each link, the following uncertainties are provided:  $u_A$  is the statistical uncertainty evaluated by taking into account the level of phase noise in the raw data, the interpolation interval between data points and the effects with typical duration between 5 and 30 days.  $u_B$  is the estimated uncertainty on the calibration.

The calibration type of the link is indicated as: GPS EC for GPS equipment calibration; TW EC for two-way equipment calibration; LC (technique) for a link calibrated using 'technique'; BC (technique) for a link calibrated using 'technique' to transfer a past equipment calibration through a discontinuity of link operation. DIC is used for direct internal calibration.

The calibration dates indicate: the most recent calibration results for the two laboratories in the case of EC and the most recent calibration of the link in the case of LC and BC, NA stands for not available, in this case estimated values are provided

Link	Type	$u_A$ /ns	$u_B$ /ns	Calibration Type	Calibration Dates
AOS /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2007 Jan/2006 Sep
APL /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2003 Dec/2006 Sep
AUS /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2004 Nov/2006 Sep
BEV /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	3.0	BC(TWSTFT)	2008 Jan
BIM /PTB	GPS MC	2.0	7.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2007 Nov
BIRM/PTB	GPS MC	2.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
BY /PTB	GPS MC	2.0	7.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2008 Jun/2006 Sep
CAO /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	7.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2004 Nov/2006 Sep
CH /PTB	TWSTFT	0.5	1.0	BC (GPS PPP)	2008 Sep
CNM /PTB	GPS MC	2.5	5.0	BC(GPS SC)	2008 May
CNMP/PTB	GPS MC	3.0	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2004 May/2006 Sep
DLR /PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2007 Feb/2004 Aug
DTAG/PTB	GPS P3	1.5	10.0	BC(GPS MC)	2009 Jul
EIM /PTB	GPS MC	2.5	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2007 May/2003 Aug
HKO /PTB	GPS MC	2.5	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2004 Sep/2006 Sep
IFAG/PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2003 Jun/2004 Aug
IGMA/PTB	NA				
INPL/PTB	NA				
INTI/PTB	GPS MC	4.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
IT /PTB	TWSTFT	0.5	1.2	BC(GPS PPP)	2008 Sep

Link	Type	$u_A$ /ns	$u_B$ /ns	Calibration Type	Calibration Dates
JATC/NTSC	INT LK	0.2	1.0	DIC	/2006 Sep
JV /PTB	GPS GT	5.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2003 Aug
KIM /PTB	GPS MC	3.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
KRIS/PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2005 Aug/2004 Aug
KZ /PTB	GPS MC	2.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
LT /PTB	GPS MC	2.0	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2006 Oct/2006 Sep
LV /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	7.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2006 Feb/2006 Sep
MIKE/PTB	GPS MC	5.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
MKEH/PTB	GPS SC	2.5	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
MSL /PTB	GPS P3	1.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2004 Aug
NAO /PTB	GPS MC	3.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
NICT/PTB	TWSTFT	0.7	5.0	LC(GPS P3)	2009 Jun
NIM /PTB	GPS P3	1.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2004 Aug
NIMB/PTB	GPS MC	2.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
NIMT/PTB	GPS P3	1.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2004 Aug
NIS /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	7.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2005 May/2006 Sep
NIST/PTB	TWSTFT	0.5	5.0	BC(GPS PPP)	2005 May
NMIJ/PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2002 Apr/2004 Aug
NMLS/PTB	GPS MC	2.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
NPL /PTB	GPS P3	1.0	5.0	NA/GPS EC	NA /2004 Aug
NPLI/PTB	GPS MC	2.5	7.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2005 Jul/2006 Sep
NRC /PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2003 Nov/2004 Aug
NRL /PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2002 May/2004 Aug
NTSC/PTB	TWSTFT	0.7	5.0	BC(GPS MC)	2009 May
ONBA/PTB	GPS MC	2.5	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2004 Jul/2006 Sep
ONRJ/PTB	GPS MC	4.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
OP /PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2003 Jul/2004 Aug
ORB /PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2003 Jul/2004 Aug
PL /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2006 Oct/2006 Sep
ROA /PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	LC(TWSTFT)	2005 May
SCL /PTB	GPS MC	3.0	10.0	LC(GPS SC)	1993 May
SG /PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	LC(GPS MC)	2009 Jun
SIQ /PTB	GPS SC	5.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2003 Aug
SMD /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
SMU /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2006 Sep
SP /PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	LC(TWSTFT)	2005 Nov
SU /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2008 Sep/2006 Sep
TCC /PTB	GPS P3	0.7	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2004 Aug
TL /PTB	GPS P3	0.7	5.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2005 May/2004 Aug
TP /PTB	GPS P3	1.0	5.0	LC(GPS SC)	2006 Sep
UA /PTB	GPS MC	2.5	6.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2006 Jun/2006 Sep
UME /PTB	GPS MC	1.5	7.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2005 Dec/2006 Sep
USNO/PTB	TWSTFT	0.5	2.0	BC(TW X-Band)	2005 May
VMI /PTB	GPS P3	1.0	20.0	NA /GPS EC	NA /2004 Aug
VSL /PTB	TWSTFT	0.7	1.0	BC(GPS PPP)	2006 Mar
ZA /PTB	NA				
ZMDM/PTB	GPS MC	2.0	7.0	GPS EC/GPS EC	2007 Jan/2006 Sep