

BUREAU INTERNATIONAL DES POIDS ET MESURES
ORGANISATION INTERGOUVERNEMENTALE DE LA CONVENTION DU METRE
PAVILLON DE BRETEUIL F-92312 SEVRES CEDEX TEL. +33 1 45 07 70 70 FAX. +33 1 45 34 20 21 tai@bipm.org

1 - Coordinated Universal Time UTC and its local realizations UTC(k). Computed values of $[UTC-UTC(k)]$ and uncertainties valid for the period of this Circular.

From 2006 January 1, 0h UTC, $TAI-UTC = 33$ s. From 2009 January 1, 0h UTC, $TAI-UTC = 34$ s.

| Date 2008 | 0h UTC | SEP 30 | OCT 5 | OCT 10 | OCT 15 | OCT 20 | OCT 25 | OCT 30 | Uncertainty/ns | | | Notes |
|-------------------------|--------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|-------|------|-------|
| MJD | | 54739 | 54744 | 54749 | 54754 | 54759 | 54764 | 54769 | u_A | u_B | u | |
| Laboratory k | | $[UTC-UTC(k)]/ns$ | | | | | | | | | | |
| AOS (Borowiec) | | 15.6 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | |
| APL (Laurel) | | 8.0 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | |
| AUS (Sydney) | | 429.2 | 449.5 | 469.4 | 485.1 | 508.4 | 528.7 | 552.6 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | |
| BEV (Wien) | | -28.2 | -27.3 | -35.1 | -38.4 | -34.1 | -36.3 | -49.3 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | |
| BIM (Sofiya) | | -6718.1 | -6729.4 | -6750.4 | -6739.3 | -6748.6 | -6759.2 | -6753.8 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 7.4 | |
| BIRM (Beijing) | | -6210.1 | -6245.9 | -6290.6 | -6319.2 | -6349.2 | -6384.3 | -6416.8 | 2.0 | 20.0 | 20.1 | |
| BY (Minsk) | | 37.1 | 24.7 | 63.2 | 74.1 | 84.9 | 111.4 | 135.1 | 7.0 | 20.0 | 21.2 | |
| CAO (Cagliari) | | -2298.4 | -2324.6 | -2344.5 | -2366.6 | -2375.8 | -2365.5 | -2379.2 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 7.2 | |
| CH (Bern) | | 3.3 | -3.2 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | |
| CNM (Queretaro) | | -2.9 | 0.8 | -9.0 | -4.3 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 5.7 | |
| CNMP (Panama) | | 12.3 | -6.0 | -14.0 | -5.5 | -6.1 | -0.5 | -12.1 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 5.9 | |
| DLR (Oberpfaffenhofen) | | -8.3 | -7.5 | -12.1 | -19.9 | -17.4 | -11.6 | -17.0 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | |
| DTAG (Frankfurt/M) | | 28.3 | 33.4 | 46.5 | 58.2 | 64.2 | 43.5 | 45.2 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 10.8 | |
| EIM (Thessaloniki) | | 4.7 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 5.9 | |
| HKO (Hong Kong) | | -54.7 | -52.8 | -58.4 | -61.4 | -61.6 | -64.3 | -58.3 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 5.6 | |
| IFAG (Wetzell) | | -148.8 | -152.5 | -152.5 | -150.4 | -150.6 | -148.0 | -145.2 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 | |
| IGMA (Buenos Aires) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| INPL (Jerusalem) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| INTI (Buenos Aires) | | - | -152.5 | -130.2 | -171.7 | -189.7 | -182.0 | -189.4 | 7.0 | 20.0 | 21.2 | (1) |
| IT (Torino) | | 20.7 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 22.0 | 24.3 | 30.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | |
| JATC (Lintong) | | 7.9 | 4.8 | -0.1 | -2.0 | -1.1 | 17.9 | 14.0 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 5.1 | |
| JV (Kjeller) | | 11961.8 | 12126.3 | 12179.3 | 12270.1 | 12374.4 | 12462.4 | 12533.5 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 20.6 | |
| KIM (Serpong-Tangerang) | | -215.6 | -206.5 | -222.2 | -235.6 | -243.2 | -236.9 | -227.7 | 3.0 | 20.0 | 20.2 | |
| KRIS (Daejeon) | | 15.0 | -2.2 | -6.6 | -4.0 | -10.4 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 | |
| LDS (Leeds) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| LT (Vilnius) | | 556.8 | 545.1 | 547.5 | 553.0 | 571.8 | 566.4 | 584.4 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | |
| LV (Riga) | | 2184.6 | 2210.6 | 2232.4 | 2256.5 | 2282.4 | 2305.8 | 2324.1 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 7.4 | |
| MIKE (Espoo) | | -91.4 | -93.2 | -78.7 | -76.0 | -79.6 | -70.3 | -66.0 | 4.9 | 19.8 | 20.4 | |
| MKEH (Budapest) | | -10988.6 | -11191.8 | -11388.4 | -11582.1 | -11786.9 | -11995.8 | -12197.8 | 2.5 | 20.0 | 20.2 | |
| MSL (Lower Hutt) | | -816.0 | -798.4 | -786.3 | -756.4 | -721.2 | -676.2 | -636.6 | 1.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | |

| Date 2008 | 0h UTC | SEP 30 | OCT 5 | OCT 10 | OCT 15 | OCT 20 | OCT 25 | OCT 30 | Uncertainty/ns | | | Notes |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------|------|-------|
| MJD | | 54739 | 54744 | 54749 | 54754 | 54759 | 54764 | 54769 | u_A | u_B | u | |
| Laboratory k | | $[UTC-UTC(k)]/ns$ | | | | | | | | | | |
| NAO (Mizusawa) | | 16.8 | 20.9 | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 20.0 | 20.3 | |
| NICT (Tokyo) | | -1.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | |
| NIM (Beijing) | | -55.2 | -69.3 | -70.2 | -78.0 | -65.7 | -69.3 | -59.5 | 1.5 | 20.0 | 20.1 | |
| NIMB (Bucharest) | | -165.2 | -158.9 | -148.5 | -144.2 | -134.6 | -148.9 | -161.5 | 2.0 | 19.9 | 20.0 | |
| NIMT (Bangkok) | | 387.6 | 382.0 | 375.0 | 373.3 | 358.1 | 344.3 | 339.9 | 1.0 | 20.0 | 20.1 | |
| NIS (Cairo) | | -15.5 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 16.6 | 21.9 | 29.0 | 37.2 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 7.2 | |
| NIST (Boulder) | | -4.7 | -5.5 | -5.4 | -5.4 | -5.7 | -5.3 | -3.3 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | |
| NMIJ (Tsukuba) | | 53.5 | 59.4 | 64.6 | 67.8 | 65.7 | 61.7 | 73.4 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 | |
| NMLS (Sepang) | | 477.1 | 470.4 | 460.0 | 454.6 | 449.1 | 448.5 | 435.0 | 2.0 | 20.0 | 20.1 | |
| NPL (Teddington) | | -41.2 | -20.8 | -22.7 | -23.6 | -22.4 | -22.2 | -21.0 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 | |
| NPLI (New-Delhi) | | 2.1 | -4.6 | -10.2 | -10.0 | -2.9 | -8.0 | -3.6 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 7.5 | |
| NRC (Ottawa) | | 74.1 | 78.1 | 79.0 | 69.2 | 59.8 | 50.8 | 36.8 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | |
| NRL (Washington DC) | | 14.4 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | |
| NTSC (Lintong) | | -3.2 | 1.7 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | |
| ONBA (Buenos Aires) | | -1329.0 | -1338.9 | -1351.5 | -1355.5 | -1366.9 | -1381.4 | -1395.0 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 5.7 | |
| ONRJ (Rio de Janeiro) | | 6.2 | -8.7 | 13.1 | 0.7 | -11.8 | -12.2 | -4.5 | 3.9 | 19.5 | 19.9 | (2) |
| OP (Paris) | | 0.5 | 9.3 | 8.6 | -0.4 | -2.0 | -7.8 | -11.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | |
| ORB (Bruxelles) | | 9.8 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 | |
| PL (Warszawa) | | -19.4 | -14.9 | -8.1 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 5.5 | -4.9 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 5.1 | |
| PTB (Braunschweig) | | 39.2 | 34.2 | 28.5 | 25.0 | 24.4 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | |
| ROA (San Fernando) | | 101.1 | 102.6 | 93.2 | 78.0 | 91.4 | 94.8 | 92.8 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | |
| SCL (Hong Kong) | | -24.6 | -35.2 | -35.4 | -36.8 | -41.3 | -47.4 | -51.9 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 10.4 | |
| SG (Singapore) | | 1.0 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 1.0 | -1.4 | -9.6 | -14.3 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 5.9 | |
| SIQ (Ljubljana) | | -490.0 | -522.0 | -527.0 | -543.6 | -599.0 | -648.3 | -636.0 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 20.6 | |
| SMU (Bratislava) | | 44.3 | 47.6 | 54.9 | 42.9 | 47.4 | 62.0 | 46.3 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 20.6 | |
| SP (Boras) | | 32.1 | 29.9 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 28.1 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | |
| SU (Moskva) | | 12.7 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 5.9 | |
| TCC (Concepcion) | | 158.5 | 163.2 | 166.7 | 171.2 | 179.6 | 186.0 | 192.5 | 1.5 | 20.0 | 20.1 | |
| TL (Chung-Li) | | 29.0 | 29.7 | 27.4 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | |
| TP (Praha) | | 10.1 | 19.6 | 22.1 | 26.2 | 27.7 | 24.6 | 23.7 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | |
| UA (Kharkov) | | 38.1 | 45.1 | 41.7 | 43.6 | 45.3 | 46.2 | 49.5 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 6.6 | |
| UME (Gebze-Kocaeli) | | 244.9 | 249.2 | 258.9 | 260.6 | 261.5 | 264.9 | 263.4 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 7.2 | |
| USNO (Washington DC) | | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | |
| VMI (Ha Noi) | | -69.2 | -54.4 | -49.9 | -50.7 | -59.9 | -52.9 | -45.5 | 1.0 | 20.0 | 20.1 | |
| VSL (Delft) | | 49.1 | 59.0 | 58.2 | 57.6 | 58.2 | 59.7 | 57.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | |
| ZA (Pretoria) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ZMDM (Belgrade) | | 3832.9 | 3866.8 | 3890.3 | 3909.3 | 3938.4 | 3971.7 | 4006.2 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | |

- Notes on section 1:

- (1) INTI : Instituto Nacional de Tecnologia Industrial, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
 (2) ONRJ : Time step of UTC(ONRJ) of -33.7 ns on MJD 54713.9 due to Internal Delay change of the GPS receiver.

Corrected values /ns:

| MJD | UTC-UTC(ONRJ) |
|-------|---------------|
| 54714 | 14.1 |
| 54719 | -2.0 |
| 54724 | -11.3 |
| 54729 | -5.2 |
| 54734 | 5.3 |
| 54739 | 6.2 |

2 - International Atomic Time TAI and Local atomic time scales TA(k). Computed values of [TAI-TA(k)].

| Date 2008 | 0h UTC | SEP 30 | OCT 5 | OCT 10 | OCT 15 | OCT 20 | OCT 25 | OCT 30 | |
|-----------------------|--------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
| MJD | | 54739 | 54744 | 54749 | 54754 | 54759 | 54764 | 54769 | |
| Laboratory k | | [TAI-TA(k)]/ns | | | | | | | |
| CH (Bern) | | 51885.0 | 51840.9 | 51799.5 | 51757.8 | 51715.0 | 51674.1 | 51629.0 | |
| F (Paris) | | 168181.1 | 168179.8 | 168176.7 | 168174.4 | 168173.7 | 168172.9 | 168173.0 | |
| IT (Torino) | | 76142.3 | 76279.2 | 76410.5 | 76548.6 | 76683.1 | 76817.9 | 76954.0 | |
| JATC (Lintong) | | -45010.4 | -45034.2 | -45062.1 | -45087.2 | -45112.8 | -45138.4 | -45163.4 | |
| KRIS (Daejeon) | | 24861.1 | 24922.7 | 24995.8 | 25075.0 | 25146.2 | 25232.4 | 25316.5 | |
| NICT (Tokyo) | | 105.0 | 109.3 | 112.8 | 115.3 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 120.2 | |
| NIST (Boulder) | | -45325861.0 | -45326053.3 | -45326244.7 | -45326436.4 | -45326629.2 | -45326821.3 | -45327011.8 | |
| NRC (Ottawa) | | 31785.4 | 31807.9 | 31831.0 | 31850.8 | 31865.9 | 31881.0 | 31890.8 | |
| NTSC (Lintong) | | 7268.5 | 7298.3 | 7322.8 | 7350.6 | 7377.5 | 7405.0 | 7433.2 | |
| ONRJ (Rio de Janeiro) | | -3456.2 | -3488.9 | -3517.5 | -3549.7 | -3581.1 | -3615.1 | -3643.4 | (1) |
| PL (Warszawa) | | -4944.7 | -4958.7 | -4965.3 | -4973.9 | -4980.1 | -4988.7 | -4996.9 | |
| PTB (Braunschweig) | | -357059.0 | -357054.1 | -357049.8 | -357043.1 | -357033.8 | -357033.0 | -357026.6 | |
| SU (Moskva) | | 27249170.7 | 27249249.5 | 27249329.4 | 27249408.8 | 27249490.5 | 27249571.6 | 27249655.3 | (2) |
| TL (Chung-Li) | | 422.5 | 415.5 | 406.3 | 394.1 | 386.4 | 382.5 | 378.9 | |
| USNO (Washington DC) | | -35029177.8 | -35029478.1 | -35029778.1 | -35030077.8 | -35030379.1 | -35030678.2 | -35030978.9 | |

- Notes on section 2:

- (1) ONRJ: Corrected values /ns:

| MJD | TAI-TA(ONRJ) |
|-------|--------------|
| 54714 | -3297.8 |
| 54719 | -3326.6 |
| 54724 | -3359.8 |
| 54729 | -3395.9 |
| 54734 | -3423.9 |
| 54739 | -3456.2 |

- (2) SU : Listed values are TAI-TA(SU) - 2.80 seconds.

3 - Difference between the normalized frequencies of EAL (free atomic time scale) and TAI.

| | Interval of validity | $f(EAL) - f(TAI)$ | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Steering correction | 54739 - 54769 | 6.742×10^{-13} | (2008 SEP 30 - 2008 OCT 30) |
| New correction | 54769 - 54799 | 6.739×10^{-13} | (2008 OCT 30 - 2008 NOV 29) |
| New correction foreseen | 54799 - 54829 | 6.736×10^{-13} | (2008 NOV 29 - 2008 DEC 29) |

4 - Duration of the TAI scale interval.

TAI is a realization of coordinate time TT. The following tables give the fractional deviation d of the scale interval of TAI from that of TT (the SI second on the geoid), i.e. the fractional frequency deviation of TAI with the opposite sign: $d = -y_{TAI}$. In this section, a frequency over a time interval is defined as the ratio of the end-point phase difference to the duration of the interval. Whenever needed, the instability of EAL should be expressed as the quadratic sum of three components with τ in days: (1) a white frequency noise of $3.0 \times 10^{-15} / \sqrt{\tau}$, (2) a flicker frequency noise of 0.5×10^{-15} and (3) a random walk frequency noise of $1.0 \times 10^{-16} \times \sqrt{\tau}$. The relation between EAL and TAI is given in *Circular T* and the *BIPM Annual Report on Time Activities*.

In the first table, d is obtained, on the given periods of estimation by comparison of the TAI frequency with that of the given individual Primary Frequency Standards (PFS). In this table: u_A is the uncertainty originating in the instability of the PFS, u_B is the combined uncertainty from systematic effects, $Ref(u_B)$ is a reference giving information on the stated value of u_B or is the *Circular T* where this reference was first given, $u_{1/Lab}$ is the uncertainty in the link between the PFS and the clock participating to TAI, including the uncertainty due to the dead-time, $u_{1/TAI}$ is the uncertainty in the link to TAI, u is the quadratic sum of all four uncertainty values. All values are expressed in 10^{-15} .

| Standard | Period of Estimation | d | u_A | u_B | $Ref(u_B)$ | $u_{1/Lab}$ | $u_{1/TAI}$ | u | Note |
|-----------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------------|-------------|------|------|
| PTB-CS1 | 54739 54769 | -12.5 | 5.0 | 8.0 | T148 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 9.4 | (1) |
| PTB-CS2 | 54739 54769 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 12.0 | T148 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 12.4 | (1) |
| SYRTE-F01 | 54734 54754 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | T227 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | (2) |
| SYRTE-F02 | 54759 54769 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | T227 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | (3) |
| SYRTE-JPO | 54744 54769 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 6.3 | T160 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 6.4 | (4) |
| IT-CSF1 | 54754 54769 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | T233 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | (5) |

Notes:

- (1) Continuously operating as a clock participating to TAI.
- (2) Report 5 November 2008 by LNE-SYRTE.
- (3) Report 12 November 2008 by LNE-SYRTE.
- (4) Report 4 November 2008 by LNE-SYRTE.
- (5) Report 3 November 2008 by INRIM.

The second table gives the BIPM estimate of d , based on all available PFS measurements over the period MJD 54379-54769, taking into account their individual uncertainties and characterizing the instability of EAL as noted above. u is the computed standard uncertainty of d

| Period of estimation | d | u | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 54739-54769 | 3.3×10^{-15} | 0.5×10^{-15} | (2008 SEP 30 - 2008 OCT 30) |

5 - Relations of UTC and TAI with GPS time and GLONASS time.

$$\begin{aligned}
 [UTC-GPS\ time] &= -14\ s + C_0, & [TAI-GPS\ time] &= 19\ s + C_0, & \text{global uncertainty is of order 10 ns.} \\
 [UTC-GLONASS\ time] &= 0\ s + C_1, & [TAI-GLONASS\ time] &= 33\ s + C_1, & \text{global uncertainty is of order hundreds ns.}
 \end{aligned}$$

The C_0 values provide a realization of GPS time, as obtained using the values $[UTC-UTC(OP)]$ and the GPS data taken at the Paris Observatory, corrected for IGS precise orbits, clocks and ionosphere maps. The C_1 values provide a realization of GLONASS time, as obtained using the values $[UTC-UTC(AOS)]$ and the GLONASS data taken at the Astrogeodynamical Observatory Borowiec (AOS). N_0 and N_1 are the numbers of measurements, when N_0 or N_1 is 0, the corresponding values of C_0 or C_1 are interpolated. The standard deviations σ_0 and σ_1 characterize the dispersion of individual measurements. The actual uncertainty of user's access to GPS and GLONASS times may differ from these values. For this circular, $\sigma_0 = 2.4$ ns, $\sigma_1 = 10.8$ ns

| Date 2008 | 0h UTC | MJD | C_0 /ns | N_0 | C_1 /ns | N_1 |
|-----------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| SEP 30 | | 54739 | 5.8 | 40 | -338.0 | 73 |
| OCT 1 | | 54740 | 2.4 | 47 | -334.9 | 63 |
| OCT 2 | | 54741 | 0.0 | 46 | -337.7 | 72 |
| OCT 3 | | 54742 | 2.9 | 46 | -334.5 | 77 |
| OCT 4 | | 54743 | 2.2 | 45 | -321.1 | 79 |
| OCT 5 | | 54744 | 3.1 | 46 | -306.9 | 81 |
| OCT 6 | | 54745 | 3.4 | 42 | -294.8 | 83 |
| OCT 7 | | 54746 | 3.5 | 46 | -283.4 | 75 |
| OCT 8 | | 54747 | 6.3 | 45 | -275.5 | 82 |
| OCT 9 | | 54748 | 8.5 | 44 | -273.7 | 83 |
| OCT 10 | | 54749 | 7.2 | 45 | -272.6 | 77 |
| OCT 11 | | 54750 | 7.7 | 44 | -259.3 | 75 |
| OCT 12 | | 54751 | 6.0 | 46 | -246.8 | 72 |
| OCT 13 | | 54752 | 7.0 | 46 | -237.1 | 77 |
| OCT 14 | | 54753 | 4.9 | 46 | -236.5 | 73 |
| OCT 15 | | 54754 | 5.1 | 42 | -238.2 | 77 |
| OCT 16 | | 54755 | 7.9 | 41 | -226.7 | 82 |
| OCT 17 | | 54756 | 3.6 | 45 | -225.0 | 84 |
| OCT 18 | | 54757 | 2.7 | 46 | -231.3 | 75 |
| OCT 19 | | 54758 | 0.8 | 45 | -226.7 | 72 |
| OCT 20 | | 54759 | -0.3 | 46 | -221.8 | 70 |
| OCT 21 | | 54760 | 0.0 | 45 | -220.4 | 84 |
| OCT 22 | | 54761 | 0.4 | 44 | -217.8 | 74 |
| OCT 23 | | 54762 | 3.2 | 46 | -220.5 | 84 |
| OCT 24 | | 54763 | 5.1 | 44 | -227.8 | 82 |
| OCT 25 | | 54764 | 5.9 | 43 | -233.0 | 82 |
| OCT 26 | | 54765 | 7.7 | 46 | -233.3 | 75 |
| OCT 27 | | 54766 | 7.9 | 47 | -230.7 | 71 |
| OCT 28 | | 54767 | 7.7 | 46 | -230.7 | 79 |
| OCT 29 | | 54768 | 9.0 | 42 | -228.6 | 81 |
| OCT 30 | | 54769 | 8.2 | 46 | -228.8 | 76 |

6 - Time links used for the computation of TAI and their uncertainties.

The time links used in the elaboration of this Circular T are listed in this section. The technique for the link is indicated as follows: GPS SC for GPS all-in-view single-channel C/A data; GPS MC for GPS all-in-view multi-channel C/A data;

GPS P3 for GPS all-in-view multi-channel dual-frequency P code data; GPS PPP for GPS Precise Point Positioning technique; GPS GT for 'GPS time' observations; INT LK for internal cable link and TWSTFT for two-way satellite time and frequency transfer data.

For each link, the following uncertainties are provided: u_A is the statistical uncertainty evaluated by taking into account the level of phase noise in the raw data, the interpolation interval between data points and the effects with typical duration between 5 and 30 days. u_B is the estimated uncertainty on the calibration.

The calibration type of the link is indicated as: GPS EC for GPS equipment calibration; TW EC for two-way equipment calibration; LC (technique) for a link calibrated using 'technique'; BC (technique) for a link calibrated using 'technique' to transfer a past equipment calibration through a discontinuity of link operation. DIC is used for direct internal calibration.

The calibration dates indicate: the most recent calibration results for the two laboratories in the case of EC and the most recent calibration of the link in the case of LC and BC, NA stands for not available, in this case estimated values are provided

| Link | Type | u_A /ns | u_B /ns | Calibration Type | Calibration Dates |
|----------|--------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|
| AOS /PTB | TWSTFT | 0.5 | 5.0 | BC(GPS MC) | 2008 May |
| APL /PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2003 Dec/2004 Jul |
| AUS /PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2004 Nov/2004 Jul |
| BEV /PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 3.0 | BC(TWSTFT) | 2008 Jan |
| BIM /PTB | GPS MC | 2.0 | 7.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2007 Nov |
| BIRM/PTB | GPS MC | 2.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| BY /PTB | GPS SC | 7.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| CAO /PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 7.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2004 Nov/2004 Jul |
| CH /PTB | TWSTFT | 0.5 | 1.0 | BC(GPS PPP) | 2006 Jun |
| CNM /PTB | GPS MC | 2.5 | 5.0 | BC(GPS SC) | 2008 May |
| CNMP/PTB | GPS MC | 3.0 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2004 May/2004 Jul |
| DLR /PTB | GPS P3 | 0.7 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2007 Feb/2004 Aug |
| DTAG/PTB | GPS MC | 4.0 | 10.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 1998 May/2004 Jul |
| EIM /PTB | GPS MC | 3.0 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2007 May/2003 Aug |
| HKO /PTB | GPS MC | 2.5 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2004 Sep/2004 Jul |
| IFAG/PTB | GPS P3 | 0.7 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2003 Jun/2004 Aug |
| IGMA/PTB | NA | | | | |
| INPL/PTB | NA | | | | |
| INTI/PTB | GPS MC | 7.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| IT /PTB | TWSTFT | 0.5 | 1.0 | BC(TWSTFT) | 2006 Mar |

| Link | Type | u_A /ns | u_B /ns | Calibration Type | Calibration Dates |
|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|
| JATC/NTSC | INT LK | 0.2 | 1.0 | DIC | /2006 Sep |
| JV /PTB | GPS GT | 5.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2003 Aug |
| KIM /PTB | GPS MC | 3.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| KRIS/PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2004 Dec/2004 Jul |
| LDS /PTB | NA | | | | |
| LT /PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2001 Nov/2004 Jul |
| LV /PTB | GPS MC | 2.0 | 7.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2006 Feb/2004 Jul |
| MIKE/PTB | GPS MC | 5.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| MKEH/PTB | GPS SC | 2.5 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| MSL /PTB | GPS P3 | 1.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Aug |
| NAO /PTB | GPS MC | 3.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| NICT/PTB | TWSTFT | 0.5 | 5.0 | BC(GPS P3) | 2007 Mar |
| NIM /PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| NIMB/PTB | GPS MC | 2.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| NIMT/PTB | GPS P3 | 1.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Aug |
| NIS /PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 7.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2005 May/2004 Jul |
| NIST/PTB | TWSTFT | 0.5 | 5.0 | BC(GPS EC) | 2005 May |
| NMIJ/PTB | GPS P3 | 0.7 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2002 Apr/2004 Aug |
| NMLS/PTB | GPS MC | 2.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| NPL /PTB | TWSTFT | 0.5 | 5.0 | LC(GPS MC) | 2006 Dec |
| NPLI/PTB | GPS MC | 2.5 | 7.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2005 Jul/2004 Jul |
| NRC /PTB | GPS P3 | 0.7 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2003 Nov/2004 Aug |
| NRL /PTB | GPS P3 | 0.7 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2002 May/2004 Aug |
| NTSC/PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2004 Sep/2004 Jul |
| ONBA/PTB | GPS MC | 2.5 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2004 Jul/2004 Jul |
| ONRJ/PTB | GPS MC | 4.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| QP /PTB | TWSTFT | 0.5 | 1.0 | BC(TWSTFT) | 2006 Mar |
| ORB /PTB | GPS P3 | 0.7 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2003 Jul/2004 Aug |
| PL /PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2001 Oct/2004 Jul |
| ROA /PTB | TWSTFT | 0.7 | 5.0 | BC(GPS PPP) | 2005 May |
| SCL /PTB | GPS MC | 3.0 | 10.0 | LC(GPS SC) | 1993 May |
| SG /PTB | GPS MC | 3.0 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2004 Nov/2004 Jul |
| SIQ /PTB | GPS SC | 5.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2003 Aug |
| SMU /PTB | GPS SC | 5.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Jul |
| SP /PTB | GPS P3 | 0.7 | 5.0 | LC(TWSTFT) | 2005 Nov |
| SU /PTB | GPS SC | 3.0 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2003 Apr/2004 Jul |
| TCC /PTB | GPS P3 | 1.5 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Aug |
| TL /PTB | GPS P3 | 0.7 | 5.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2005 May/2004 Aug |
| TP /PTB | GPS P3 | 0.9 | 5.0 | LC(GPS SC) | 2004 Jul |
| UA /PTB | GPS MC | 2.5 | 6.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2006 Jun/2004 Jul |
| UME /PTB | GPS MC | 1.5 | 7.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2005 Dec/2004 Jul |
| USNO/PTB | TWSTFT | 0.5 | 1.1 | BC(TW X-Band) | 2005 May |
| VMI /PTB | GPS P3 | 1.0 | 20.0 | NA /GPS EC | NA /2004 Aug |
| VSL /PTB | TWSTFT | 0.5 | 1.0 | BC(GPS PPP) | 2006 Mar |
| ZA /PTB | NA | | | | |
| ZMDM/PTB | GPS MC | 2.0 | 7.0 | GPS EC/GPS EC | 2005 Mar/2004 Jul |